

Supplementary Table 1. Clinical features of patients who had continuous bleeding despite Rapid Rhino insertion (n=4)

| | Patients | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | A | B | C | D |
| Age (yr) | 81 | 58 | 60 | 23 |
| Sex | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| SBP in ER (mm Hg) | 168 | 189 | 159 | 148 |
| DBP in ER (mm Hg) | 98 | 132 | 86 | 103 |
| Hx of epistaxis | No | No | Yes | Yes |
| Hx of nasal surgery | No | No | No | No |
| Comorbidity | Stroke, Parkinson's disease | Hypertension | No | No |
| Antiplatelets | Yes | Yes | No | No |
| Anticoagulants | No | No | No | No |
| Bleeding focus | Anterior septum | Inferior meatus | Anterior septum | Nasal floor |
| Treatment | Merocel packing | Electrocautery | Electrocautery | Merocel packing |

SBP, systolic blood pressure; DBP, diastolic blood pressure; ER, emergency room; Hx, history